RECOGNIIING ACHIEVEMENT

## ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE MATHEMATICS (MEI)

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet
OCR Supplied Materials:

- 8 page Answer Booklet
- Insert for Questions 5 and 12 (inserted)
- MEI Examination Formulae and Tables (MF2)

Other Materials Required:
None

Tuesday 13 January 2009
Morning
Duration: 1 hour 30 minutes


## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Use black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer all the questions.
- Do not write in the bar codes.
- $\quad$ There is an insert for use in Questions 5 and 12.
- You are permitted to use a graphical calculator in this paper.
- Final answers should be given to a degree of accuracy appropriate to the context.


## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- You are advised that an answer may receive no marks unless you show sufficient detail of the working to indicate that a correct method is being used.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 72.
- This document consists of 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.


## Section A (36 marks)

1 Find $\int\left(20 x^{4}+6 x^{-\frac{3}{2}}\right) d x$.

2 Fig. 2 shows the coordinates at certain points on a curve.


Fig. 2

Use the trapezium rule with 6 strips to calculate an estimate of the area of the region bounded by this curve and the axes.

3 Find $\sum_{k=1}^{5} \frac{1}{1+k}$.
[2]

4 Solve the equation $\sin 2 x=-0.5$ for $0^{\circ}<x<180^{\circ}$.

## 5 Answer this question on the insert provided.

Fig. 5 shows the graph of $y=\mathrm{f}(x)$.


Fig. 5

On the insert, draw the graph of
(i) $y=\mathrm{f}(x-2)$,
(ii) $y=3 \mathrm{f}(x)$.

6 An arithmetic progression has first term 7 and third term 12.
(i) Find the 20th term of this progression.
(ii) Find the sum of the 21 st to the 50th terms inclusive of this progression.

7 Differentiate $4 x^{2}+\frac{1}{x}$ and hence find the $x$-coordinate of the stationary point of the curve $y=4 x^{2}+\frac{1}{x}$.

8 The terms of a sequence are given by

$$
\begin{aligned}
u_{1} & =192, \\
u_{n+1} & =-\frac{1}{2} u_{n} .
\end{aligned}
$$

(i) Find the third term of this sequence and state what type of sequence it is.
(ii) Show that the series $u_{1}+u_{2}+u_{3}+\ldots$ converges and find its sum to infinity.

9 (i) State the value of $\log _{a} a$.
(ii) Express each of the following in terms of $\log _{a} x$.
(A) $\log _{a} x^{3}+\log _{a} \sqrt{x}$
(B) $\log _{a} \frac{1}{x}$

Section B (36 marks)
10 Fig. 10 shows a sketch of the graph of $y=7 x-x^{2}-6$.


Fig. 10
(i) Find $\frac{\mathrm{d} y}{\mathrm{~d} x}$ and hence find the equation of the tangent to the curve at the point on the curve where $x=2$.

Show that this tangent crosses the $x$-axis where $x=\frac{2}{3}$.
(ii) Show that the curve crosses the $x$-axis where $x=1$ and find the $x$-coordinate of the other point of intersection of the curve with the $x$-axis.
(iii) Find $\int_{1}^{2}\left(7 x-x^{2}-6\right) \mathrm{d} x$.

Hence find the area of the region bounded by the curve, the tangent and the $x$-axis, shown shaded on Fig. 10.

11 (i)


Fig. 11.1

Fig. 11.1 shows the surface ABCD of a TV presenter's desk. AB and CD are arcs of circles with centre O and sector angle 2.5 radians. $\mathrm{OC}=60 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{OB}=140 \mathrm{~cm}$.
(A) Calculate the length of the arc CD.
(B) Calculate the area of the surface ABCD of the desk.
(ii) The TV presenter is at point P , shown in Fig. 11.2. A TV camera can move along the track EF, which is of length 3.5 m .


Fig. 11.2

When the camera is at E, the TV presenter is 1.6 m away. When the camera is at F , the TV presenter is 2.8 m away.
(A) Calculate, in degrees, the size of angle EFP.
(B) Calculate the shortest possible distance between the camera and the TV presenter.

## 12 Answer part (ii) of this question on the insert provided.

The proposal for a major building project was accepted, but actual construction was delayed. Each year a new estimate of the cost was made. The table shows the estimated cost, $£ y$ million, of the project $t$ years after the project was first accepted.

| Years after proposal accepted $(t)$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost (£y million) | 250 | 300 | 360 | 440 | 530 |

The relationship between $y$ and $t$ is modelled by $y=a b^{t}$, where $a$ and $b$ are constants.
(i) Show that $y=a b^{t}$ may be written as

$$
\begin{equation*}
\log _{10} y=\log _{10} a+t \log _{10} b . \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

(ii) On the insert, complete the table and plot $\log _{10} y$ against $t$, drawing by eye a line of best fit. [3]
(iii) Use your graph and the results of part (i) to find the values of $\log _{10} a$ and $\log _{10} b$ and hence $a$ and $b$.
(iv) According to this model, what was the estimated cost of the project when it was first accepted?
(v) Find the value of $t$ given by this model when the estimated cost is $£ 1000$ million. Give your answer rounded to 1 decimal place.

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## ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE MATHEMATICS (MEI)

## Tuesday 13 January 2009 <br> Morning

Duration: 1 hour 30 minutes



## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the boxes above.
- Use black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- This insert should be used to answer Question 5 and Question 12 part (ii).
- Write your answers to Question 5 and Question 12 part (ii) in the spaces provided in this insert, and attach it to your Answer Booklet.


## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- This document consists of 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

5 (i) $y=\mathrm{f}(x-2)$

(ii) $y=3 \mathrm{f}(x)$


12 (ii)

| Years after proposal accepted $(t)$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost $(£ y$ million $)$ | 250 | 300 | 360 | 440 | 530 |
| $\log _{10} y$ | 2.398 |  |  |  |  |



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